



K21U 4590

Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

V Semester B.A. Degree CBCSS (OBE) Regular  
Examination, November 2021  
(2019 Admn. Only)

CORE COURSE IN ECONOMICS/DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS  
5B10 DEV ECO : Development Planning : Tools and Techniques

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 40

PART – A

(Answer **all** questions. **Each** carries **one** mark.)

1. What do you mean by decentralized planning ?
2. What do you mean by shadow price ?
3. What is NITI Ayog ?
4. Define development.
5. What is meant by millennium development goals ?
6. What is called capital output ratio ?

(1×6=6)

PART – B

(Answer **any six** questions. **Each** carries **two** marks.)

7. Differentiate democratic and totalitarian planning.
8. What is meant by cost benefit analysis ?
9. State the key features of a market economy.
10. State in brief the Mahalanobis model of economic development.
11. Explain the idea of sustainable development.

P.T.O.

K21U 4590



12. Explain the concept of a mixed economy.
13. What do you mean by marginal growth contribution criterion ?
14. What is linear programming ?

(2×6=12)

PART – C

(Answer **any four** questions. **Each** carries **three** marks.)

15. Explain social marginal productivity criterion of investment.
16. Describe various types of planning.
17. Explain marginal per capita reinvestment quotient.
18. Explain the uses of input output analysis.
19. Write a short note on the report of the club of Rome.
20. Write a note on the sustainability of Kerala model of development.

(3×4=12)

PART – D

(Answer **any two** questions. Each carries **five** marks.)

21. Explain the achievements of five year plans and what are the limitations of that.
22. Explain Harrod-Domar model of economic development.
23. Critically evaluate the decentralized governance in Kerala.
24. Write a note on Earth summit at Rio De Genero.

(5×2=10)

---