K24U 3719

Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

# III Semester B.Sc. Degree (CBCSS – Supplementary) Examination, November 2024 (2018 Admission) CORE COURSE IN PHYSICS 3B03PHY : Allied Physics

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Instructions : 1) Write answers only in English.

- 2) Section **A** : Answer **all** questions. (Very short answer type. **Each** question carries **1** mark)
- 3) Section **B** : Answer **any seven** questions. (Short answer type. **Each** question carries **2** marks)
- 4) Section **C** : Answer **any four** questions. (Short essay/problem type. **Each** question carries **3** marks)
- 5) Section **D** : Answer **any two** questions (Long essay type. **Each** question carries **5** marks)

SECTION – A

- 1. In diamond structure the coordination number of each carbon atoms is \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_ theorem gives the velocity of efflux of a liquid through an orifice.
- 3. The SI unit of rigidity modulus is \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. An AC voltage of angular frequency ω is applied to a series RC circuit. The phase difference between voltage and current is \_\_\_\_\_ (4×1=4)

## SECTION – B

- 5. Why zeroth order diffraction is not considered in x-ray diffraction ?
- 6. Sketch (111) plane in a cubic unit cell.

- 7. Define packing fraction in crystal structure ? Obtain the packing fraction for a body centered cubic structure.
- 8. For transmitting torque, a hollow shaft is found to be stronger than a solid shaft of same length, mass and material. Why ?
- 9. Discuss the equation of continuity for the streamline flow of incompressible fluids.
- 10. What is meant by terminal velocity of an object in a viscous medium ?
- 11. Small mercury droplets are spherical and larger one tends to be flattened. Why ?
- 12. State reciprocity theorem in electrical network analysis.
- 13. What is meant by skin effect in AC circuits ?
- 14. Why is choke coil preferred over a resistance to control ac current? (7×2=14)

### SECTION - C

- 15. Lithium has a bcc structure. Its density is 530 kg/m<sup>-3</sup> and its atomic mass is 6.94 amu. Calculate the edge length of a unit cell of Lithium metal.
- 16. Copper with fcc structure has a lattice parameter of 3.61 A°. The first order Bragg reflection from (111) plane appears at an angle of 21.7°. Determine the wavelength of x-rays used.
- 17. A body suspended symmetrically from the lower end of a wire, 100 cm long and 1.22 mm in diameter, oscillates about the wire as axis with a period of 1.25 s. If the rigidity modulus of the material of the wire is  $8 \times 10^{10}$  N/m<sup>2</sup>, calculated the moment of inertia of the body about the axis of rotation.
- 18. The surface tension of soap solution is 0.03 N/m. Calculate the amount of work done in forming a bubble of radius 5 cm in air.
- 19. A DC battery of 50 V is connected to a series circuit containing a capacitance of 1  $\mu$  F and a resistance of 100 k $\Omega$ . Determine the time constant. Also find the charge on the capacitor and current in the circuit at a time 150 millisecond after the voltage is applied.
- The self-inductance of a choke coil is 10 mH. When it is connected with a 10 V DC source then the loss of power is 20 W. When the same coil is connected with 10 V AC source the average power is 12.75 W. Calculate the frequency of AC source. (4×3=12)

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#### SECTION - D

- 21. With the help of a neat diagram describe the principle of Laue's diffraction method. Explain the origin of Laue's spots. What is the utility of Laue's diffraction pattern ?
- 22. Derive the expression for the bending moment of a beam of uniform cross section in terms of Young's modulus, geometric moment of inertia and radius of curvature.
- 23. Derive the velocity distribution for flow of fluid through a capillary tube and arrive at Poiseuille's formula.
- 24. State Norton's theorem. With the help of diagrams explain how to Nortonize a given circuit. Discuss how Norton's equivalent circuit differs from Thevenin's equivalent circuit. (2×5=10)

