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# V Semester B.Sc. Degree (C.B.C.S.S. – O.B.E. – Regular/Supplementary/ Improvement) Examination, November 2024 (2020 to 2022 Admissions)

# CORE COURSE IN LIFE SCIENCES (ZOOLOGY) AND COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY

5B10ZCB: Computer Aided Drug Discovery

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 40

#### PART - A

Write about **each** of the following in **2** or **3** sentences. **Each** question carries **1** mark. **(6×1=6)** 

- 1. Define the term "Chemical Intuition".
- 2. What is pharmacophore modelling?
- 3. Name two molecular visualization tools.
- 4. What is molecular mimicry?
- 5. Define the term "ADMET".
- 6. Name two commonly used MD simulation programs in CADD.

## PART - B

Explain about any six of the following. Each question carries 2 marks. (6×2=12)

- 7. Briefly explain about CADD groups.
- 8. Explain the term "Drug likeliness".
- 9. Explain the terms: AMBER and GROMACS.
- 10. Distinguish between 2D and 3D QSAR models.
- 11. Define search algorithms and scoring functions.
- 12. What is a force field in MD simulation?
- 13. Name the types of virtual screening techniques.
- 14. Mention the biological tools for molecular modelling and model refinement.



#### PART - C

Write a short essay on **any four** of the following. **Each** question carries **3** marks.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12)$ 

- 15. Define molecular docking. Explain rigid docking.
- 16. Define in detail structure based virtual screening.
- 17. What is lead compound? Discuss lead discovery in drug design.
- 18. What is COMFA and COMSIA? Explain.
- 19. Explain various energy minimization techniques in molecular modelling.
- 20. Discuss on ab initio and semi-empirical methods of molecular energy calculations.

### PART - D

Write an essay on any two of the following. Each question carries 5 marks. (2×5=10)

- 21. Explain the key principles, types and steps involved in the molecular docking process. Also give an account on the major molecular docking programs.
- 22. Describe QSAR modelling and its applications in computational drug discovery.
- 23. Discuss in detail the various stages of drug discovery and development.
- 24. Explain the significance of molecular superposition and structural alignment in drug discovery.