K19U 0132



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Name	:	 											

VI Semester B.Sc. Degree (CBCSS – Reg./Supple./Improv.)

Examination, April 2019

(2014 Admission Onwards)

CORE COURSE IN MICROBIOLOGY

6B17 MCB: Agricultural Microbiology and Plant Pathology

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 40

Instruction : Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

# SECTION - A

Answer all questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

1. The hard and rigid outer layer of earth is called \_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Group of bacteria that colonize rhizosphere soil and beneficial to crops are referred as \_\_\_\_\_\_

3. The causative agent of rhizome rot of ginger is \_\_\_\_\_

4. The only family of enzymes known to catalyze the reduction of N<sub>2</sub> to NH<sub>3</sub> is \_\_\_\_\_\_(4×1=4)

### SECTION - B

Answer any seven questions of the following. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 5. Humus b fasig to fremeganam not beau streps forthcoold no etch a ethiw as
- 6. R: S ratio em loutroo bris vooloimobige amotomye vooloite ent aauoaid .49
- 7. Hartig net
- 8. Dinitrogenase reductase
- 9. Morphological resistance of plants to acquire infection
- 10. R genes
- 11. Cercospora capsici

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- 12. Biopesticides
- 13. NOD genes
- 14. Pink disease of rubber.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14)$ 

# SECTION - C

Answer any four questions of the following. Each question carries 3 marks.

- 15. Bacterial flora of soil
- 16. Production of Rhizobium inoculants
- 17. Rhizosphere effect
- 18. Free living nitrogen fixing organisms of the living and the living nitrogen fixing organisms
- 19. Control of plant diseases using chemical agents
- 20. Bud rot of Arecanut.

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# SECTION - D

Answer any two questions of the following. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 21. Discuss the beneficial effects of symbiotic and non-symbiotic association of microbes with plants. Write a note on soil fungi.
- 22. Discuss the classification of mycorrhizae. Write on the significance of mycorrhizae in agriculture.
- 23. Write a note on biocontrol agents used for management of plant diseases.
- 24. Discuss the etiology, symptoms, epidemiology and control measures of quick wilt in pepper and grey leaf blight of coconut. (2×5=10)