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# IV Semester B.Sc. Degree (CBCSS – Reg./Sup./Imp.) Examination, April 2020 (2014 Admn. Onwards) GENERAL COURSE IN MICROBIOLOGY 4A14 MCB: Microbial Genetics and Genetic Engineering

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Instruction: Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

### SECTION - A

Answer all questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. The Plant species used by Gregor Mendel for his studies was
- 2. The 'jumping genes' were discovered by
- 3. The target sites for the restriction endonuclease EcoR I is
- 4. The mutation in which no change in purine : pyrimidine orientation occurs is called \_\_\_\_\_ mutation. (4×1=4)

### SECTION - B

Answer any seven questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 5. Hfr strain.
- 6. One gene-one enzyme hypothesis.
- 7. Mode of action of UV on genetic material.
- 8. Competence factors.
- 9. Silent mutations.



- 10. Insertion sequences.
- 11. 'Gene gun'.
- 12. Interferon.
- 13. Mendelian monohybrid genotypic ratio.
- 14. Subunit vaccine.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14)$ 

# SECTION - C

Write short notes on any four of the following. Each question carries 3 marks.

- 15. Different types of mutations.
- 16. Generalized transduction.
- 17. DNA recombination.
- 18. Yeast mating types.
- 19. Restriction endonucleases.
- 20. GM foods.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12)$ 

## SECTION - D

Write essays on any two of the following. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 21. Explain the Mendelian laws of inheritance. Describe the experiments conducted by Gregor Mendel that led him to postulate the laws.
- 22. Describe the mechanisms of genetic exchange occurring in prokaryotic cells.
- 23. What are the common cloning vectors used in rDNA technology? Write note on the methods used for the detection of recombinant clones.
- 24. Describe the steps involved in the production of Bt-cotton.

 $(2 \times 5 = 10)$