

Reg. No. :

IV Semester B.Sc. Degree (CBCSS – OBE – Regular/Supplementary/ Improvement) Examination, April 2023 (2020 Admission Onwards)

GENERAL AWARENESS COURSE IN LIFE SCIENCES (ZOOLOGY) AND COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY

4A14 ZCB: Genomics and Proteomics

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 40

PART - A

Answer all questions. Each question carries 1 mark:

 $(6 \times 1 = 6)$

- 1. What is SAGE?
- 2. What are bait and prey?
- 3. Name the enzyme used in pyrosequencing.
- 4. Abbreviate SADE.
- 5. Name the nucleic acid hybridisation technique to identify DNA.
- 6. Name 2 vectors used in the construction of genomic library.

PART - B

Answer any 6 of the following questions. Each question carries 2 marks: (6×2=12)

- 7. Explain next generation sequencing.
- 8. What is the role of VNTRs in DNA fingerprinting?
- 9. What are molecular markers? Give 2 examples.
- 10. Comment on the implications of Human Genome Project.
- 11. What are the disadvantages of Maxam Gilbert sequencing?

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- 12. Compare genetic Vs physical mapping.
- 13. Give the principle of FISH.
- 14. Comment on the role of primers in PCR reaction.

PART - C

Write short essay on **any four** of the following questions. **Each** question carries **3** marks: **(4×3=12)**

- 15. Write an account of SNP and SSLP markers.
- 16. Write the working principle of PCR. Name any 4 variants of PCR with their application.
- 17. What are the methods adopted for genome sequence acquisition and analysis?
- 18. Write briefly on the principle and applications of FISH.
- 19. What are DNA libraries? How will you construct a cDNA library?
- 20. Explain the working principle of 2D gel electrophoresis, comment on its applications.

PART - D

Write essay on **any two** of the following questions. **Each** question carries **5** marks : **(2×5=10)**

- 21. Explain in detail about various chromatographic techniques used in proteomic analyses. Write their uses and applications.
- 22. Explain the working principle and stages of PCR with suitable diagram. List out the variations of PCR and their applications.
- 23. Discuss nucleic acid blotting/hybridisation techniques in detail. Comment on their applications.
- 24. Give a detailed account on the Principle, Instrumentation, and advantages of Mass spectrometry. How does it help in protein identification?