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K21U 3491

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II Semester B.A./B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A./B.B.A. (T.T.M.)/B.B.A. (R.T.M.)/B.B.A. (A.H.)/B.T.T.M./B.C.A./B.S.W./B.Sc. (LRP) Degree (CBCSS-OBE – Reg./Sup./Imp.) Examination, April 2021 (2019 Admission Onwards) COMMON COURSE IN ENGLISH 2A03 ENG: Readings on Life and Nature

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 40

- A. Write an essay (200-250 words) on any one of the following:
 - 1) What is structure and composition of an ecosystem? Comment on the degradation of ecosystems.
 - 2) What attitude towards the biosphere is reflected by Vaikom Muhammed Basheer in his story "The Rightful Inheritors of the Earth"? (1×8=8)
- B. Write an essay (200-250 words) on any one of the following:
 - 3) Differentiate between disaster management and disaster mitigation with suitable examples.
 - 4) How does the monologue *Matsyagandhi* represent the impact of modernisation on the ecosystem of the sea and the fisher folk whose life depends on it?

 (1×8=8)
- C. Answer any four of the following in a paragraph each (80-100 words):
 - 5) What are renewable and non-renewable resources? Why should we be careful in their use?
 - 6) Explain the cascading effect depicted in the poem "Trophic Cascade."
 - 7) Enumerate the values of biodiversity.
 - 8) Explain the irony in the repetition of the line "until I told them I wasn't a government official" in the poem "The Truth about the Floods."
 - 9) Write a note on the need for architectural heritage.
 - 10) What are the benefits of diversified farming?

 $(4 \times 4 = 16)$

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- D. Answer any eight of the following in two or three sentences:
 - 11) What are environmental studies?
 - 12) What does the poet see in the eyes of the fish?
 - 13) What is the event in the poet's life that brought the cascading effect?
 - 14) What is Basheer's attitude towards guns?
 - 15) Define 'greenhouse effect'.
 - 16) Why should the river and the sky be glued hard together?
 - 17) Why did the students actually visit the village after the floods?
 - 18) What happened to the fisherwoman's husband in Matsyagandhi?
 - 19) What is the advantage of cloth bag over plastic bags?
 - 20) What is the most fundamental environmental sentiment?
 - 21) Explain the irony in the words of Chief Seattle "I am a savage and do not understand."
 - 22) What is called the "Breakaway strategy"? (8x1=8)