Reg. No. : K20P 1011 III Semester M.A. Degree (CBSS-Reg./Suppl./Imp.) **Examination, October 2020** (2014 Admission Onwards) ECONOMICS/APPLIED ECONOMICS/DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS ECO 3C10: Public Economics - II Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 60 PART - A Answer all questions. Each question carries 1/2 mark. 1. When expenditure exceeds total tax revenue, it is called a) Surplus budget b) Balanced budget c) Deficit budget d) Revenue deficit 2. Which of the following is not a fiscal instrument? b) Public expenditure a) Open market operations d) Public revenue c) Taxation 3. An increase in tax rate when tax base expands represents b) Regressive taxation a) Progressive taxation d) None of these c) Proportional taxation 4. Who is the exponent of the law of increasing state activities? b) Wagner a) Dalton d) Musgrave c) Seligman

5. The Kelkar Proposals are concerned with

a) Recommendations for reforms in the power sector

b) Recommendations for tax reforms

c) Guidelines for the privatization of public sector undertakings

d) Recommendations for expenditure reforms

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- 6. Value Added Tax is
 - a) Direct tax
 - c) Progressive tax

- b) Indirect tax
- d) Regressive tax
- 7. The direct violation of Tax law is called
 - a) Tax evasion
 - c) Tax rebate

- b) Tax avoidance
- d) Double taxation
- 8. The concept of functional finance was developed by
 - a) J.M. Keynes
 - c) Kaldor

- b) A.P. Lerner
- d) Pigou

(8×1/2=4

PART - B

Answer any eight questions. Each question carries two marks.

- 9. Tax buoyancy.
- 10. Modified Gadgil formula.
- 11. Public Finance.
- 12. Fiscal Federalism.
- 13. Principle of Maximum social advantage.
- 14. Impact and incidence of Taxation.
- 15. Public Expenditure.
- 16. Deficit Budget.
- 17. Federal Finance.
- 18. Tax Evasion.
- 19. VAT.



PART - C

Answer any four questions. Each question carries five marks.

- 20. Write a short note on zero base budgeting.
- 21. Explain the inter-governmental transfers in India.
- 22. Briefly explain the sources of public revenue.
- 23. Briefly explain the FRBM Act.
- 24. Distinguish between public and private finance.
- 25. Explain the effects of public expenditure.

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

PART - D

Answer any two questions. Each question carries ten marks.

- 26. Explain the functions of the Finance Commission in India.
- 27. Critically examine Kelkar Committee reports.
- 28. Explain the Fiscal federalism in India.
- 29. Examine the problem of growing fiscal deficit in India.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20)$