

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
II Semester M.A. Degree (CBSS – Reg./Suppl./Imp.)

Examination, April 2020

(2014 Admission Onwards)

ECONOMICS/APPLIED ECONOMICS/DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS

ECO 2C09 : Basic Econometrics

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 60

PART – A

(Answer **all** the **eight** questions in Part – A. **Each** question carries ½ mark.)

1. Which among the following is not used for detecting autocorrelation ?

- A) BG Test
- B) Durbin Watson d
- C) BPG Test
- D) Runs Test

2. When all the equations are exactly identified, one can use the method of

- A) ILS
- B) OLS
- C) GLS
- D) All the above

3. A confidence interval consists of

- A) A confidence level
- B) A statistic
- C) A margin of error
- D) All the above

4. Choose the correct pair :

- A) Chow test – Autocorrelation
- B) Breusch-Godfrey test – Residual normality
- C) Goldfeld-Quandt test – Heteroscedasticity
- D) Jarque-Bera test – Structural change



5. In the econometric model,  $Y = \alpha + \beta X$ ,  $\beta$  indicates
- A) Lag
  - B) Intercept
  - C) Slope
  - D) Error
6. The mean value of the estimate is the same as its true value, the property is
- A) Linearity
  - B) Unbiasedness
  - C) Consistency
  - D) Efficiency
7. OLS regression model must be linear in
- A) Parameters
  - B) Variables
  - C) Both A) and B)
  - D) None
8. Which among the following is not a distribution free test ?
- A) Kruskal-Wallis test
  - B) Student's t test
  - C) Fisher-Irwin test
  - D) Wilcoxon test

(8x1/2=4)

## PART – B

(Answer **any eight** questions in Part B. **Each** question carries **2** marks. No answer should exceed **one** page.)

9. Define a random variable.
10. What is meant by bias in regression ?
11. Define econometrics.
12. What is Breusch-Pagan test ?
13. Point out the rank condition of identification.
14. What do you mean by forecasting ?
15. Explain the significance of error term in regression.
16. OLS estimator is not appropriate in a simultaneous equation. Why?

- 17. What is cross-sectional data ?
- 18. Interpret the coefficients of linear regression model :  $y_i = \alpha + \beta x_i + u_i$ .
- 19. Prepare a short note on Gauss-Markov Theorem.

(8×2=16)

PART – C

(Answer **any four** questions in Part C. **Each** question carries 5 marks. No answer should exceed **two and half** pages.)

- 20. Explain the steps involved in the White's test for heteroscedasticity.
- 21. Prepare a note on 2SLS.
- 22. Mathematically derive coefficients using OLS method for the regression function :  $y_i = \beta_1 + \beta_2 x_i + u_i$ .
- 23. Examine the meaning and properties of Indirect Least Squares.
- 24. Explain analysis of variance in regression.
- 25. Explain the remedies for the problem of multicollinearity.

(4×5=20)

PART – D

(Answer **any two** questions in Part D. **Each** question carries 10 marks. No answer should exceed **six** pages.)

- 26. Explain the methodology of Econometrics.
- 27. State and prove the properties of OLS regression estimators.
- 28. Estimate regression equations Y on X and X on Y using the following sample data of a two variable regression model :  
 $\sum X_i = 60, \sum Y_i = 120, \sum X_i^2 = 540, \sum Y_i^2 = 1200, \sum X_i Y_i = 620$ , Sample size = 30.
- 29. Discuss in detail the problem of autocorrelation, its consequences in the presence of OLS estimation and the methods of detection.

(2×10=20)