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# K21U 0016

Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

## VI Semester B.A. Degree (CBCSS – Reg./Supple./Improve.) Examination, April 2021 (2014-2018 Admissions) CORE COURSE IN ECONOMICS/DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS 6B15ECO : Basic Econometric Analysis Max. Marks : 40

Time: 3 Hours

### PART - A

Answer all questions. Each question carries 1 mark :

- 1. What is p value ?
- 2. Explain Population Regression Line (PRL).
- 3. Time Series Data.
- 4. Random or Stochastic Variables.

# PART-B

Answer any seven questions. Each question carries 2 marks :

- 5. Distinguish between ratio scale variable and a nominal scale variable.
- 6. Explain type I and type II error.
- 7. What is simple and multiple regressions ?
- 8. What is linearity in variable and parameter ? Explain.
- 9. What do you mean by heteroscedasticity ?
- 10. Explain the terms in the econometric model  $Y_i = \beta_1 + \beta_2 X_i + U_i$ .
- 11. Ordinary Least Squares (OLS).
- 12. What are point and interval estimators ?
- 13. Standard error.

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- 14. Elaborate the concept of autocorrelation.
- 15. Expand BLUE.
- 16. What is confidence interval ?
- 17. Null hypothesis and alternative hypothesis.
- 18. What is ANOVA ?

#### PART-C

Answer any four questions. Each question carries 3 marks :

19. State the importance of error term in an econometric model.

- 20. Discuss types of econometrics.
- 21. What are the different sources of data used in empirical analysis ?
- 22. Identify the definition and scope of econometrics.
- 23. Multiple linear regression model, establish the procedure for forming normal equations in a multiple regression analysis.
- 24. Explain the coefficient of determination, r<sup>2</sup>.
- 25. Derive the normal equation of  $\beta_1$  hat and  $\beta_2$  hat in a simple regression model.
- 26. What are the different types of data for empirical analysis?

### PART - D

Answer any two questions. Each question carries 5 marks :

- 27. Explain the methodology of econometrics.
- 28. Discuss the classical linear regression model and the assumptions underlying the method of least squares.
- 29. What is multicollinearity ? Suggest methods to detect it and identify remedial measures to overcome multicollinearity.
- 30. What is hypothesis testing ? Discuss the confidence interval approach and the test of significance approach.
- 31. What is econometrics ? Discuss the relevance and limitations of econometrics. 32. Explain the Gauss Markov theorem.